Native Plants for Conservation, Restoration, and Landscaping

Results matching search for:
Region: C - Coastal Plain

Record Found: 252

Scientific Name	Common Name	Duration	Max Height (ft)	Uses				Region			Light			Moisture			Grassland Species	Riparian Buffer Species	Riparian Zone				Plants for Pollinators			
				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M	H			1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees	Hummingbirds
Fern & Fern Allies																										
Adiantum pedatum	maidenhair fern	Perennial	1		x	x		x	x	x	x				x											
Asplenium platyneuron	ebony spleenwort	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x	x	x			x											
Athyrium asplenioides	Southern ladyfern	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x	x				x	x		x			x	x				
Botrypus virginianus	rattlesnake fern	Perennial	1		x			x	x	x	x	x		x	x			x				x				
Dennstaedtia punctilobula+	hay-scented fern	Perennial	3			x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x											
Dryopteris intermedia	evergreen wood-fern	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x										
Onoclea sensibilis+	sensitive fern	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x				x	x				
Osmunda spectabilis	royal fern	Perennial	5		x	x		x	x	x		x			x	x		x			x	x				
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum	cinnamon fern	Perennial	6		x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x			x	x				
Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas fern	Perennial	2		x	x		x	x	x	x				x			x				x				
Thelypteris palustris	marsh fern	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x		x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x					
Woodwardia virginica+	Virginia chain fern	Perennial	3		x	x				x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x						
Grasses, Sedges & Rushes																										
Agrostis perennans	autumn bentgrass	Perennial	4			x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x					
Andropogon glomeratus	bushy bluestem	Perennial	6		x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x			x					
Andropogon virginicus	broomsedge	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x								
Arundinaria tecta	switch cane	Perennial	25	x		x			x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
Carex crinita	long hair sedge	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
Carex lurida	sallow sedge	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x											
Carex stricta	tussock sedge	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x					

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				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M	H			1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees	Hummingbirds
Chasmanthium latifolium+	river oats, spanglegrass	Perennial	5		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x		x			x		x	x	x				
Danthonia sericea	silky oatgrass	Perennial	4	x		x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x									
Danthonia spicata	poverty oatgrass	Perennial	2	x		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x									
Dichanthelium clandestinum	deer-tongue	Perennial	2	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x						
Dichanthelium commutatum	variable panicgrass	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x			x				x					
Dulichium arundinaceum	dwarf bamboo	Perennial	3	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x						
Elymus hystrix	bottlebrush grass	Perennial	4	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x				x					
Elymus virginicus	Virginia wild rye	Perennial	4	x		x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x			x		x	x	x					
Juncus canadensis	Canada rush	Perennial	3	x		x			x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x						
Juncus effusus	soft rush	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x						
Leersia oryzoides	rice cutgrass	Perennial	5	x		x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x						
Panicum amarum	coastal panic grass	Perennial	5	x	x	x				x			x	x													
Panicum virgatum	switch grass	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x						
Saccharum giganteum	giant plumegrass	Perennial	10	x	x	x			x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x						
Schizachyrium scoparium	little bluestem	Perennial	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x										
Scirpus cyperinus	woolgrass bulrush	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x						
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian grass	Perennial	8	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x										
Sparganium americanum	American bur-reed	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x	x		x	x			x		x	x								
Tridens flavus	redtop	Perennial	7	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x										
Tripsacum dactyloides	gama grass	Perennial	10	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x						
Typha latifolia	broad-leaved cattail	Perennial	5	x		x		x	x	x			x		x	x		x	x								
Zizania aquatica	wild rice	Annual	10	x	x	x				x			x			x	x	x	x								
Herbs																											
Achillea millefolium	common yarrow	Perennial	3		x			x	x	x		x	x	x													
Actaea racemosa	black cohosh	Perennial	6		x			x	x	x	x	x			x								x	x	x	x
Ageratina altissima	white snakeroot	Perennial	5	x				x	x	x	x	x			x												

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				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M	H			1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees	Hummingbirds
Amsonia tabernaemontana	blue star	Perennial	3		x				x	x	x	x			x	x		x			x	x	x	x	x	x
Anemone americana	round-lobed hepatica	Perennial	1		x			x	x	x	x			x	x											
Anemone quinquefolia	wood anemone	Perennial	1		x			x	x	x	x	x	x		x											
Aquilegia canadensis	wild columbine	Perennial	2	x	x			x	x	x		x	x	x	x								x	x	x	x
Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x	x				x			x			x	x				
Aruncus dioicus	goatsbeard	Perennial	5		x			x	x	x	x	x			x								x	x	x	x
Asarum canadense+	wild ginger	Perennial	1		x	x		x	x	x	x				x			x				x				
Asclepias incarnata	swamp milkweed	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x	x	x	x				x	x	x	x
Asclepias syriaca+	common milkweed	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x						x	x	x	x
Asclepias tuberosa	butterfly weed	Perennial	2	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x						x	x	x	x
Baptisia tinctoria	yellow wild-indigo	Perennial	3	x	x			x	x	x		x	x	x			x									
Bidens cernua+	nodding beggar-ticks	Annual	3	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x						
Boltonia asteroides*	aster-like boltonia	Perennial	8		x					x			x		x			x	x	x	x			x		
Caltha palustris	marsh marigold	Perennial	2		x	x		x		x		x	x			x	x	x			x					
Chamaecrista fasciculata+	partridge pea	Annual	2			x		x	x	x			x	x	x		x	x				x				
Chelone glabra	white turtlehead	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x	x	x				x		x		x	x		x	x	x	x
Chrysogonum virginianum	green and gold	Perennial	1		x	x		x	x	x	x				x		x	x				x				
Chrysopsis mariana	Maryland golden aster	Perennial	1	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x			x									
Clitoria mariana	Maryland butterfly pea	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x			x									
Conoclinium coelestinum	blue mistflower	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x			x	x				
Coreopsis lanceolata	longstalk coreopsis	Perennial	2	x	x			x	x	x				x										x		
Coreopsis tripteris	tall coreopsis	Perennial	9		x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x			x	x		x		
Coreopsis verticillata	threadleaf coreopsis	Perennial	2		x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x			x									
Desmodium paniculatum	narrow-leaf tick trefoil	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x	x	x			x			x									

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Equisetum hyemale	horsetail	Perennial	3			x		x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x	x				
Eupatorium perfoliatum	common boneset	Perennial	6			x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x			x		
Eutrochium fistulosum	Joe-pye weed	Perennial	7	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x				
Helenium autumnale	sneezeweed	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x
Helianthus angustifolius	narrow-leaf sunflower	Perennial	6	x	x	x			x	x		x	x		x	x	x						x	x	x	x
Helianthus decapetalus	ten-petaled sunflower	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x				x	x	x	x	x	x
Helianthus divaricatus	woodland sunflower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x		x			x	x				x	x	x	x	x
Heliopsis helianthoides	oxeye sunflower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x						x	x	x	x
Heuchera americana	alumroot	Perennial	3		x			x	x	x	x			x												x
Hibiscus moscheutos	Eastern rosemallow	Perennial	8	x	x	x		x	x	x			x			x		x	x	x						
Iris prismatica	slender blueflag	Perennial	3		x					x		x	x		x	x	x									
Iris virginica	Virginia blue flag	Perennial	3		x	x			x	x		x	x			x	x	x	x	x						
Kosteletzkya pentacarpos	seashore mallow	Perennial	3	x		x				x			x			x	x	x	x	x						
Lespedeza capitata	round-head bush clover	Perennial	4	x		x		x	x	x			x	x			x							x		
Liatris pilosa	grass-leaf blazing star	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x						x	x	x	x
Lilium superbum	turk's cap lily	Perennial	8		x			x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x
Lobelia cardinalis	cardinal flower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x
Lobelia siphilitica	great blue lobelia	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x				x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x
Lupinus perennis	lupine	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x		x	x	x			x						x	x	x	x
Maianthemum racemosum	false Solomon's seal	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x			x			x	x				
Micranthes virginiensis	early saxifrage	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x											
Mimulus ringens	monkeyflower	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x	x			x			x	x	x	x	x	x					
Monarda fistulosa	wild bergamot	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x						x	x	x	x
Monarda punctata	Horse-mint	Perennial	3	x	x				x	x			x	x										x		

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				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M	H			1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees	Hummingbirds
Nymphaea odorata	American water lily	Perennial	1	x	x	x		x	x	x			x			x		x	x							
Oenothera fruticosa	sundrops	Perennial	2	x	x	x		x	x	x			x		x	x	x	x				x		x		
Opuntia humifusa	Eastern prickly-pear	Perennial	1	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x										
Packera aurea+	golden ragwort	Perennial	4	x		x		x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x			x	x					
Peltandra virginica	arrow arum	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x	x		x	x			x		x	x	x							
Penstemon laevigatus	smooth beardtongue	Perennial	5		x			x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x										x
Phlox paniculata	summer phlox	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x			x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Podophyllum peltatum+	mayapple	Perennial	2	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x			x				x					
Polemonium reptans	Jacob's ladder	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x	x	x			x			x				x					
Polygonatum biflorum	Solomon's seal	Perennial	3		x			x	x	x	x	x		x	x												
Pontederia cordata	pickerel weed	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x	x			x			x		x	x								
Pycnanthemum incanum	hoary mountain mint	Perennial	6	x		x		x	x	x	x			x			x										
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	narrow-leaved mountain mint	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x										
Rhexia virginica	Virginia meadow-beauty	Perennial	2	x		x		x	x	x			x			x	x	x				x					
Rudbeckia hirta	black eyed Susan	Perennial	2		x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x						x	x	x	x
Rudbeckia laciniata	cut-leaved coneflower	Perennial	12	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x
Rudbeckia triloba	three-lobed coneflower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x						x	x	x	x
Sagittaria latifolia	broadleaf arrowhead	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x			x			x	x	x	x	x							
Salvia lyrata+	lyre-leaf sage	Perennial	2			x		x	x	x		x	x	x			x										x
Sanguinaria canadensis	bloodroot	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x	x				x												
Saururus cernuus	lizard's tail	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x	x	x	x	x							
Sedum ternatum	wild stonecrop	Perennial	1		x			x	x	x	x	x			x								x	x	x	x
Senna marilandica	Maryland wild senna	Perennial	7		x	x		x	x	x		x		x	x		x										

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Solidago caesia	bluestem goldenrod	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x		x						x	x	x	x
Solidago odora	sweet goldenrod	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x									x	x	x	x
Solidago pinetorum+	pineywoods goldenrod	Perennial	3	x		x			x	x		x	x	x									x	x	x	x
Solidago puberula	downy goldenrod	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x									x	x	x	x
Solidago rugosa+	rough-stemmed goldenrod	Perennial	8	x		x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x
Solidago sempervirens	seaside goldenrod	Perennial	6	x	x	x				x		x	x		x		x						x	x	x	x
Symphyotrichum concolor	Eastern silvery aster	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x	x			x	x												
Symphyotrichum cordifolium	heart-leaved aster	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x											
Symphyotrichum novi-belgii	New York aster	Perennial	5	x	x	x				x		x	x		x		x	x	x	x						
Symphyotrichum pilosum	frost aster	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x									
Thalictrum thalictroides	rue anemone	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x	x				x											
Tradescantia virginiana+	Virginia spiderwort	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x									
Vernonia noveboracensis	New York ironweed	Perennial	8	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x		x		x	x	x				
Viola cucullata	marsh blue violet	Perennial	1	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x		x			x					
Viola pedata	bird's foot violet	Perennial	1	x	x			x	x	x		x	x	x			x									
Yucca filamentosa	common yucca	Perennial	6	x	x			x	x	x			x	x			x									
Zephyranthes atamasca	atamasco lily	Perennial	2		x	x				x		x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x				
Large Trees																										
Acer negundo	ash-leaf maple	Perennial	60	x	x			x	x	x			x		x											
Acer rubrum	red maple	Perennial	68		x	x		x	x	x			x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x				
Betula nigra	river birch	Perennial	70	x	x	x		x	x	x			x		x	x		x		x	x					
Carya cordiformis	bitternut hickory	Perennial	75	x				x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x										
Carya glabra	pignut hickory	Perennial	80	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x												
Carya ovata	shagbark hickory	Perennial	75			x		x	x	x		x	x		x											

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Carya tomentosa	mockernut hickory	Perennial	85			x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x											
Chamaecyparis thyoides*	Atlantic white cedar	Perennial	50	x	x					x	x	x			x	x										
Diospyros virginiana	persimmon	Perennial	55	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x				
Fagus grandifolia	American beech	Perennial	120	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x		x											
Fraxinus americana	white ash	Perennial	120	x	x			x	x	x		x	x		x			x		x	x	x				
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	green ash	Perennial	50	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x			x		x	x					
Juglans nigra	black walnut	Perennial	150	x		x		x	x	x		x	x		x			x		x	x	x				
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern red cedar	Perennial	50	x	x			x	x	x		x	x	x	x											
Liquidambar styraciflua	sweetgum	Perennial	130		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x				
Liriodendron tulipifera	tulip poplar	Perennial	150	x	x	x		x	x	x			x		x			x			x	x				x
Nyssa aquatica	water tupelo	Perennial	100	x	x	x				x		x	x			x		x	x							
Nyssa sylvatica	black gum	Perennial	95	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x		x	x	x				
Oxydendrum arboreum	sourwood	Perennial	70		x			x	x	x		x			x			x			x	x				
Pinus echinata	shortleaf pine	Perennial	100		x			x	x	x		x	x	x												
Pinus serotina	pond pine	Perennial	80	x	x	x				x			x		x	x	x									
Pinus strobus	white pine	Perennial	150		x	x		x	x	x			x	x	x											
Pinus taeda	loblolly pine	Perennial	100	x	x	x			x	x			x	x		x		x		x	x	x				
Pinus virginiana	Virginia pine	Perennial	40			x		x	x	x			x	x												
Platanus occidentalis	sycamore	Perennial	100			x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x		x		x	x	x				
Prunus serotina	wild black cherry	Perennial	110	x		x		x	x	x		x	x	x			x									
Quercus alba	white oak	Perennial	100	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x												
Quercus bicolor	swamp white oak	Perennial	100	x		x		x	x	x	x	x				x		x		x	x					
Quercus coccinea	scarlet oak	Perennial	70	x	x			x	x	x		x	x	x			x									
Quercus falcata	Southern red oak	Perennial	75	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x		x									
Quercus laurifolia	swamp laurel oak	Perennial	70	x		x				x		x	x		x	x		x		x	x					
Quercus michauxii	swamp chestnut oak	Perennial	100	x	x				x	x		x	x			x		x		x	x	x				
Quercus montana	chestnut oak	Perennial	73	x		x		x	x	x	x	x		x			x									
Quercus muehlenbergii	chinkapin oak	Perennial	70	x				x	x	x		x	x	x												

Scientific Name	Common Name	Duration	Max Height (ft)	Uses				Region			Light			Moisture			Grassland Species	Riparian Buffer Species	Riparian Zone				Plants for Pollinators			
				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M	H			1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees	Hummingbirds
Quercus nigra	water oak	Perennial	100	x		x				x	x	x		x	x			x		x	x	x				
Quercus palustris	pin oak	Perennial	70	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x	x		x		x	x					
Quercus phellos	willow oak	Perennial	100	x	x	x			x	x		x	x		x	x		x		x	x	x				
Quercus rubra	Northern red oak	Perennial	100	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x											
Quercus stellata	post oak	Perennial	50	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x									
Quercus velutina	black oak	Perennial	60	x		x		x	x	x	x	x		x			x									
Quercus virginiana	live oak	Perennial	80	x	x					x		x	x		x											
Robinia pseudoacacia	black locust	Perennial	70			x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x									
Sassafras albidum	sassafras	Perennial	75			x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x									
Taxodium distichum	bald cypress	Perennial	130		x	x				x			x			x		x	x							
Tilia americana	American basswood	Perennial	80			x		x	x	x		x			x											
Medium Trees																										
Amelanchier arborea	downy serviceberry	Perennial	36	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x				x		x		
Amelanchier canadensis	Canada serviceberry	Perennial	23	x	x	x		x	x	x			x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x		
Aralia spinosa	devil's walkingstick	Perennial	20	x	x			x	x	x		x			x											
Asimina triloba	paw paw	Perennial	25	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x			x			x	x				
Carpinus caroliniana	American hornbeam	Perennial	30	x	x			x	x	x		x	x		x											
Cercis canadensis	Eastern redbud	Perennial	30		x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x		x							x		x
Chionanthus virginicus	fringetree	Perennial	25		x			x	x	x		x	x		x		x									
Cornus florida	flowering dogwood	Perennial	30	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x									x		
Crataegus viridis	green hawthorn	Perennial	30	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x		x			x	x				x
Ilex opaca	American holly	Perennial	60	x	x	x		x	x	x	x				x											
Magnolia virginiana	sweetbay magnolia	Perennial	60		x	x			x	x	x	x			x	x										
Morus rubra	red mulberry	Perennial	70	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x			x			x	x				
Ostrya virginiana	Eastern hop-hornbeam	Perennial	50		x			x	x	x	x	x			x			x				x				
Persea palustris	redbay	Perennial	65		x	x				x	x	x			x	x		x			x					
Prunus americana	American wild plum	Perennial	35		x	x		x	x	x		x			x											

Scientific Name	Common Name	Duration	Max Height (ft)	Uses				Region			Light			Moisture			Grassland Species	Riparian Buffer Species	Riparian Zone				Plants for Pollinators			
				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M	H			1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees	Hummingbirds
Rhus glabra	smooth sumac	Perennial	20	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x	x		x	x			x	x		x		
Rhus typhina	staghorn sumac	Perennial	30	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x							x		
Salix nigra	black willow	Perennial	60			x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x
Viburnum rufidulum	rusty blackhaw	Perennial	33	x	x					x		x			x											
Shrubs & Small Trees																										
Alnus serrulata	hazel alder	Perennial	30	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x			x		x	x	x	x					
Aronia arbutifolia	red chokeberry	Perennial	5		x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x		x	x	x				
Aronia melanocarpa	black chokeberry	Perennial	8		x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x				
Baccharis halimifolia	high tide bush	Perennial	10		x	x				x			x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x					
Callicarpa americana	American beautyberry	Perennial	6	x	x					x	x	x			x			x			x	x	x	x	x	x
Castanea pumila	Allegheny chinkapin	Perennial	20	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x													
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x			x						x	x	x	x
Cephalanthus occidentalis	buttonbush	Perennial	15		x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x		x	x	x			x	x	x	x
Clethra alnifolia	sweet pepper-bush	Perennial	16	x	x	x				x	x	x			x	x		x			x		x	x	x	x
Cornus amomum	silky dogwood	Perennial	10	x		x		x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x			x	x				
Crataegus crus-galli	cockspur hawthorn	Perennial	30	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x												x
Eubotrys racemosa	fetterbush	Perennial	7		x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x			x	x	x							
Euonymus americanus	American strawberry-bush	Perennial	12	x	x			x	x	x		x			x												
Gaultheria procumbens	wintergreen	Perennial	1	x	x			x	x	x	x	x		x	x												
Gaylussacia baccata	black huckleberry	Perennial	2	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x												
Gaylussacia frondosa	dangleberry	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x		x	x	x	x	x													
Hamamelis virginiana	witch hazel	Perennial	35		x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x									x			
Hydrangea arborescens	wild hydrangea	Perennial	6		x			x	x	x	x	x			x			x				x				
Ilex decidua	deciduous holly	Perennial	30	x	x	x			x	x	x	x			x			x		x	x	x				
Ilex glabra	inkberry	Perennial	12	x	x	x				x	x	x		x	x												

Scientific Name	Common Name	Duration	Max Height (ft)	Uses				Region			Light			Moisture			Grassland Species	Riparian Buffer Species	Riparian Zone				Plants for Pollinators			
				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M	H			1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees	Hummingbirds
Ilex verticillata	winterberry	Perennial	10	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x		x		x	x	x				
Ilex vomitoria	yaupon holly	Perennial	45	x	x	x				x	x	x	x	x												
Itea virginica	Virginia willow	Perennial	10	x	x	x				x	x	x				x		x		x	x		x	x	x	x
Iva frutescens	marsh elder	Perennial	10		x	x				x			x	x	x											
Kalmia latifolia	mountain laurel	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x											
Leucothoe axillaris	coastal dog-hobble	Perennial	4		x					x	x				x			x		x	x					
Lindera benzoin	spicebush	Perennial	12	x	x	x		x	x	x	x				x			x			x	x	x	x	x	x
Lyonia lucida	shining fetterbush	Perennial	5		x	x				x	x	x			x											
Morella caroliniensis	Southern bayberry	Perennial	7	x	x	x				x	x	x		x	x		x									
Morella pensylvanica	Northern bayberry	Perennial	12	x	x	x				x			x	x	x	x	x									
Myrica cerifera	Southern wax myrtle	Perennial	10	x	x	x				x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x				
Rhododendron atlanticum	dwarf azalea	Perennial	3	x	x					x		x			x								x	x	x	x
Rhododendron periclymenoides	pinxter flower	Perennial	12		x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x	x							x	x	x	x
Rhododendron viscosum	swamp azalea	Perennial	12		x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x				x	x	x	x
Rhus copallinum	winged sumac	Perennial	35	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x												
Rosa carolina	pasture rose	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x											
Salix humilis	prairie willow	Perennial	10		x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x						x	x	x	x
Salix sericea	silky willow	Perennial	12		x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x
Sambucus canadensis	common elderberry	Perennial	7	x	x	x		x	x	x			x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x				
Stewartia malacodendron*	silky camelia	Perennial	10		x					x	x	x			x											
Vaccinium corymbosum	highbush blueberry	Perennial	12	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Vaccinium stamineum	deerberry	Perennial	12	x				x	x	x		x		x	x								x	x	x	x
Viburnum dentatum	Southern arrow-wood viburnum	Perennial	10	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x			x		x	x					
Viburnum nudum	possum-haw viburnum	Perennial	20		x	x		x	x	x	x	x				x										
Viburnum prunifolium	black-haw viburnum	Perennial	30	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x			x			x	x				
Vines																										
Bignonia capreolata	crossvine	Perennial	50	x	x			x	x	x	x	x			x	x		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x

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				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M	H			1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees	Hummingbirds
Campsis radicans	trumpet creeper	Perennial	35	x	x			x	x	x			x	x	x								x	x	x	x
Celastrus scandens	climbing bittersweet	Perennial	15	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x		x			x				x				
Clematis virginiana	virgin's bower	Perennial	15		x			x	x	x		x	x		x			x		x	x	x				
Decumaria barbara	climbing hydrangea	Perennial	30		x	x				x	x	x			x	x										
Gelsemium sempervirens	Carolina jasmine	Perennial	20	x	x					x	x	x	x	x	x	x										
Lonicera sempervirens	trumpet honeysuckle	Perennial	20		x	x		x	x	x		x			x								x	x	x	x
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper	Perennial	40	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x			x		x	x	x		x		
Passiflora incarnata	Purple passionflower	Perennial	25	x	x				x	x		x	x	x	x											
Wisteria frutescens	Atlantic wisteria	Perennial	50		x					x		x	x		x	x										

Key

Uses

W = Wildlife
H = Horticulture
C = Conservation
D = Domestic livestock forage

Region

M = Mountain
P = Piedmont
C = Coastal Plain

Light Requirements

S = Shade
P = Partial Sun
F = Full Sun

Moisture Requirements

L = Low Moisture
M = Moderate Moisture
H = High Moisture

Riparian Buffer Zones

1 = Emergent
2 = Riverside Thicket
3 = Saturated Forest
4 = Well-drained Forest

Some species are marked with the following footnote symbols

+ = May be aggressive in a garden setting

* = Due to the rarity and sensitivity of habitat in Virginia, these species are recommended for horticultural use only. Planting these species in natural areas could be detrimental to the survival of native populations.